

Con. 5845-13

LJ-10651

( 3 Hours )

[Total Marks : 100

- N.B. :** (1) **Question No. 1 is compulsory.**  
 (2) Attempt any **four** from remainig **six** questions.  
 (3) **Figures** to the right **indicate** full marks.  
 (4) Use suitable data whenever required.

- |    |  |    |
|----|--|----|
| 1. | (a) State and prove Gauss Law.   | 5  |
|    | (b) What do you mean by method of images ?   | 5  |
|    | (c) Explain polarization for electromagnetic wave.   | 5  |
|    | (d) Define and explain vector Magnetic Potential.  | 5  |
| 2. | (a) Find out capacitance of spherical capacitor form by two concentric sphere of radius 'a' and 'b' where $a < b$ .  | 10 |
|    | (b) Derive the expression for electric field intensity due to intinite surface charge.   | 10 |
| 3. | (a) Circular loop conductor carrying current of 1 Amp. is placed in X-Y plane centered at origin. Find expression for magnetic field intensity at any point on Z-axis.                             | 10 |
|    | (b) Four like charges of $40 \mu c$ each are placed at four corners of a square. The square diagonal is 12 meters. Find force on $200 \mu c$ charge located 5 meters above the center of a square. | 10 |
| 4. | (a) Define Poynting Vector and explain each term in its integal form.  | 10 |
|    | (b) Write Ditterential form of Maxwell equation and explain the same.  | 10 |
| 5. | (a) Derive the wave equation for uniform plane wave in free space.   | 10 |
|    | (b) Derive Laplace and Poisson's Equation.   | 10 |
|    | (a) State and explain Uniqueness Theorem.  | 10 |
|    | (b) State and explain Stroke's Theorem and Biot-Servert's Law.   | 10 |
| 7. | (a) Derive Boundary conditions for Electrostatic and Magneto statics.  | 10 |
|    | (b) Describe Reflection of Uniform Plane Wave.   | 10 |
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S.E (EXTC) (Sem-IV) (Rev.) Exam.  
 5/12/13 NOV-DEC, 2013

20 : 2nd half.13-Avi(aq)  
 Con. 7940-13.

EDC-II

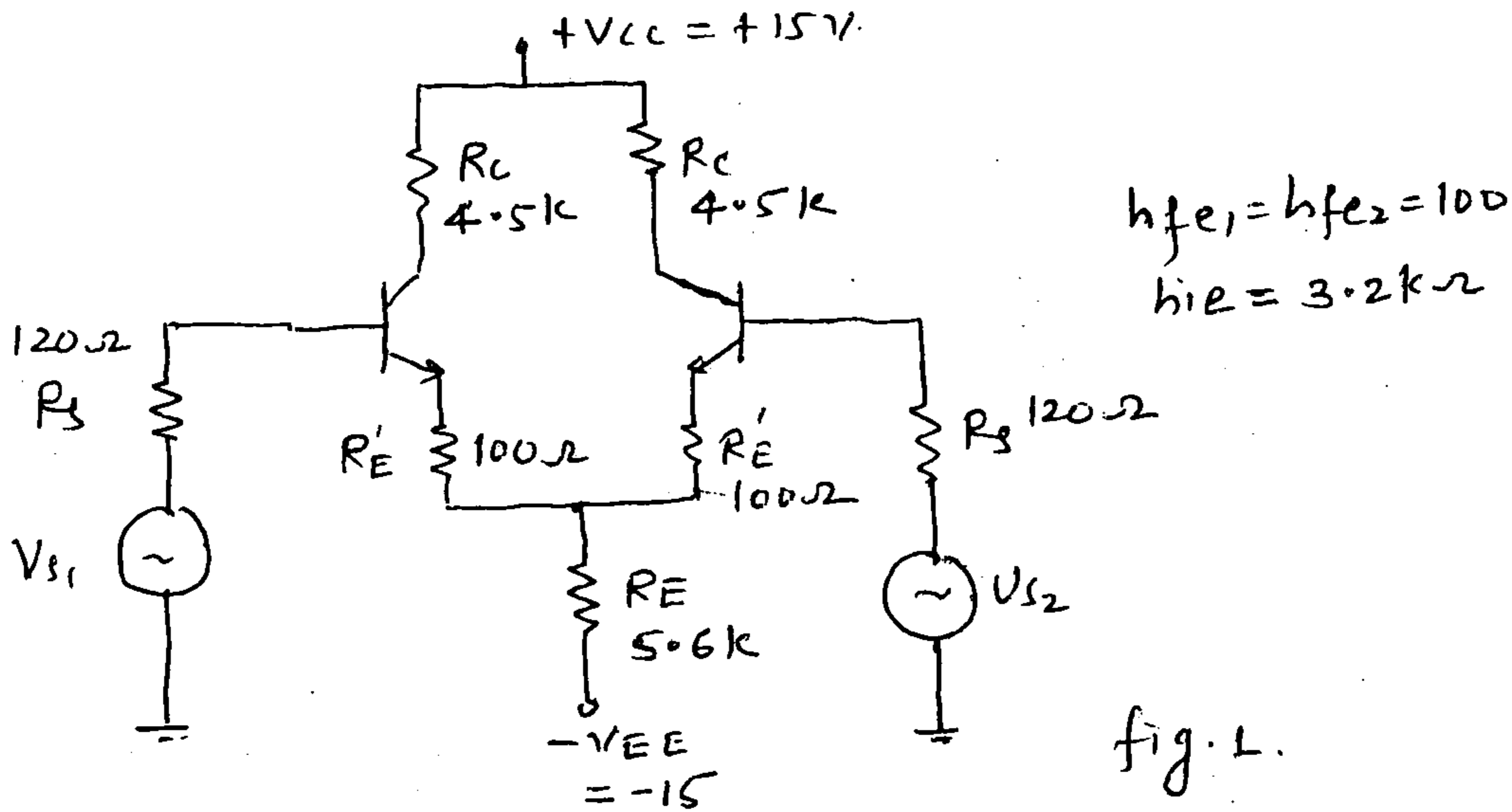
LJ-10537

(3 Hours)

[ Total Marks : 100

- N.B. :** (1) Question No. 1 and 2 is compulsory.  
 (2) Answer any three from remaining questions.  
 (3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.  
 (4) Assume suitable data if required.

- Q1. a Design two stage R-C coupled amplifier using BC-547B transistor for the following parameters:  $A_v \geq 600$ ,  $V_{CC}=12V$ ,  $S_{ICO} \leq 10$ , lower cutoff frequency  $F_l=10Hz$ . 15  
 b For the above designed amplifier determine;  $A_v$ ,  $V_{Omax}$ ,  $R_{in}$ , and  $R_o$ . 05
- Q2. a Design large signal transformer coupled class A power amplifier to provide 6w output power to the 4 ohms load. 10  
 b For the differential amplifier shown in fig.1 determine: 10  
 i) D C bias conditions,  
 ii) Differential mode gain  $A_d$ ,  
 iii) Common mode gain  $A_C$ , and  
 iv) Differential mode input impedance and output impedance.

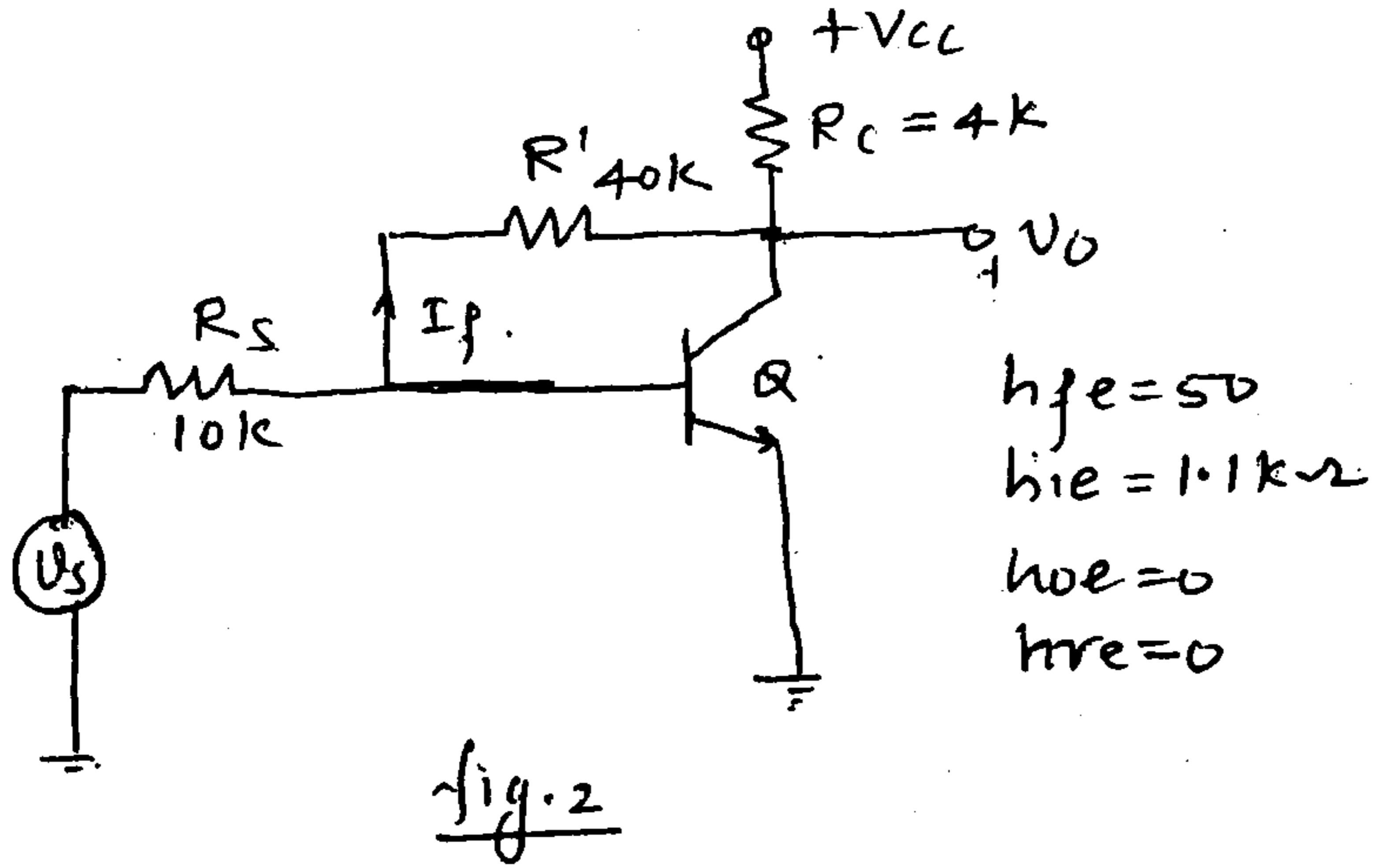


- Q3. a A three stage RC coupled amplifier uses FET with the following parameters:  $g_m=2.5 mA/V$ ,  $r_d=7.5k\Omega$ ,  $R_D=10k\Omega$ ,  $R_G=1.2M\Omega$ , coupling capacitor  $C_c=0.005\mu f$  and  $C_s=\infty$ . Evaluate 08  
 i) The overall mid-band voltage gain in dB  
 ii) Lower 3-dB frequency of individual stages and  
 iii) Overall lower 3-dB frequency.  
 b Draw two stage CE amplifier and derive the expressions for i) Small signal mid-band voltage gain, ii) Input impedance, and iii) Output impedance. 12

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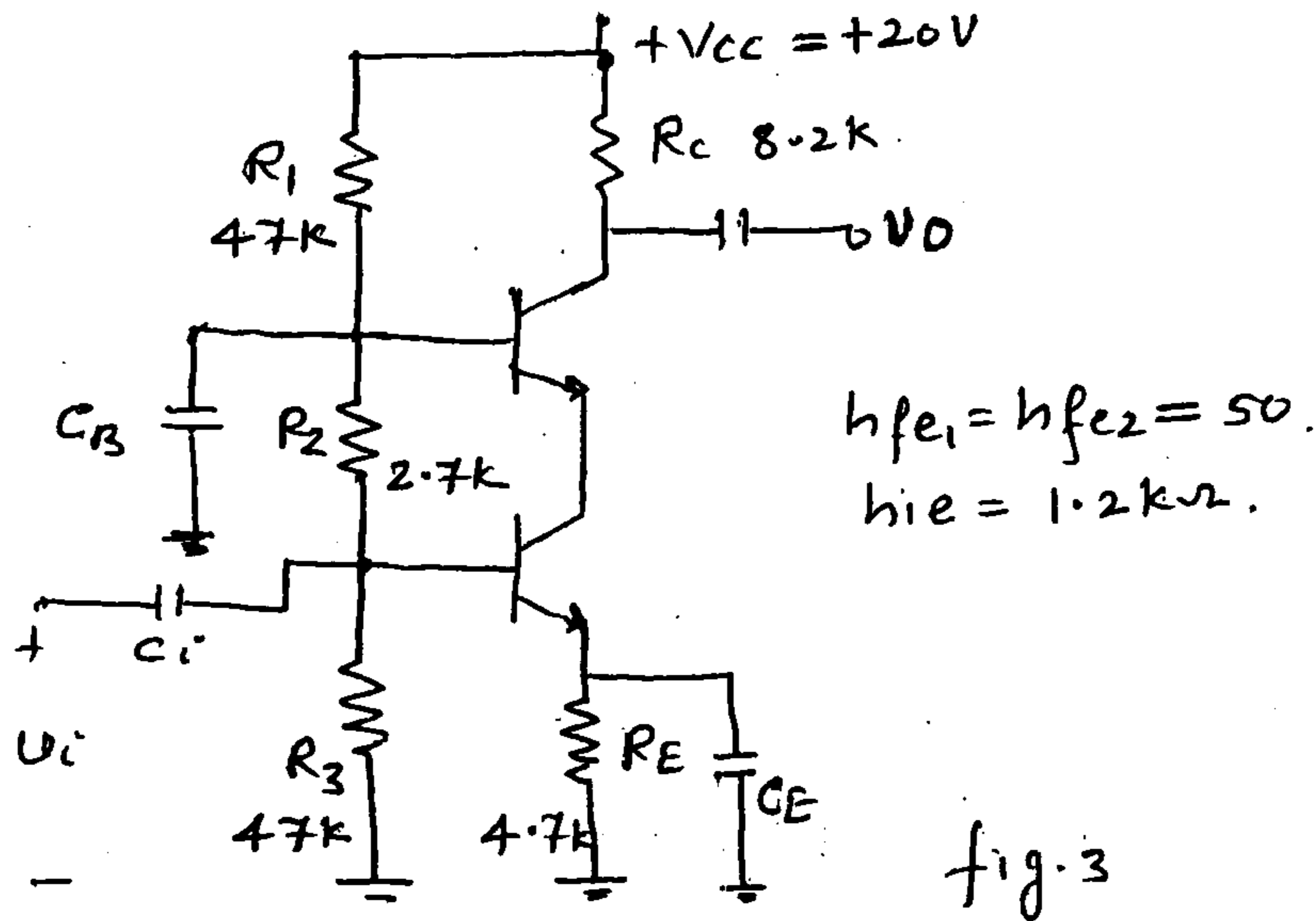
- Q4. a For the feedback amplifier shown in fig. 2, (i) Identify the type of feedback 12  
 and (ii) Derive the expression for  $A_{VF}$ ,  $R_{IF}$ , and  $R_{OF}$  using negative feedback approach.



- b Explain the working principle of a Wein bridge oscillator. Derive the 08  
 expression for the frequency of oscillation and the value of gain required for sustained oscillation.

- Q5 a Enumerates the effects of negative feedback on i) gain, ii) frequency 08  
 response, iii) Distortion, iv) Noise and v) Input and output impedance.

- Q5 b For the amplifier shown in fig.3 determine  $V_{B1}$ ,  $V_{B2}$ ,  $I_{CQ}$ ,  $A_v$ ,  $R_i$  and  $R_o$ . 12



- Q6    a    Draw the circuit diagram for class B push-pull power amplifier and derive the expression for conversion efficiency.    10
- b    With neat sketch, explain the working of an emitter coupled astable multivibrator. State the advantages of emitter coupled astable multivibrator.    10
- Q7        Write a short note on following.    20
- a    Colpitt's oscillator.
- b    Frequency response of R-C, Direct coupled and transformer coupled amplifier
- c    Crossover Distortion in power amplifier.
- d    Class C power amplifier.
-

| Transistor type | P <sub>dm</sub> max @ 25°C<br>Watts | I <sub>cm</sub> max @ 25°C<br>Amps | V <sub>CE</sub> (sat)<br>volts d.c. | V <sub>CE</sub> (SUS)<br>volts d.c. | V <sub>CE</sub> (SUS)<br>volts d.c. | V <sub>CE</sub> (SUS)<br>volts d.c. | V <sub>CE</sub> (SUS)<br>volts d.c. | V <sub>CE</sub> (SUS)<br>volts d.c. | V <sub>CE</sub> (SUS)<br>volts d.c. | V <sub>CE</sub> (SUS)<br>volts d.c. | T <sub>j</sub> max<br>°C | D.C. current |      | Signal |      | h <sub>FE</sub> max. | V <sub>CE</sub> max. | θ <sub>JA</sub><br>°C/W | Derate<br>above<br>25°C<br>W/°C |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|------|--------|------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
|                 |                                     |                                    |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                     |                          | min          | typ. | max.   | typ. |                      |                      |                         |                                 |
| 2N 3055         | 115-5                               | 15-0                               | 1-1                                 | 100                                 | 60                                  | 70                                  | 90                                  | 7                                   | 200                                 | 20                                  | 50                       | 70           | 15   | 50     | 120  | 1-8                  | 1-5                  | 0-7                     |                                 |
| ECN 055         | 50-0                                | 5-0                                | 1-0                                 | 60                                  | 50                                  | 55                                  | 60                                  | 5                                   | 200                                 | 25                                  | 50                       | 100          | 25   | 75     | 125  | 1-5                  | 3-5                  | 0-4                     |                                 |
| ECN 149         | 30-0                                | 4-0                                | 1-0                                 | 50                                  | 40                                  | —                                   | —                                   | 8                                   | 150                                 | 30                                  | 50                       | 110          | 33   | 60     | 115  | 1-2                  | 4-0                  | 0-3                     |                                 |
| ECN 100         | 5-0                                 | 0-7                                | 0-6                                 | 70                                  | 60                                  | 65                                  | —                                   | 6                                   | 200                                 | 50                                  | 90                       | 280          | 50   | 90     | 280  | 0-9                  | 3-5                  | 0-03                    |                                 |
| BC147A          | 0-25                                | 0-1                                | 0-25                                | 50                                  | 45                                  | 50                                  | —                                   | 6                                   | 125                                 | 115                                 | 180                      | 220          | 125  | 220    | 260  | 0-9                  | —                    | —                       |                                 |
| 2N 525(PNP)     | 0-225                               | 0-5                                | 0-25                                | 85                                  | 30                                  | —                                   | —                                   | —                                   | 100                                 | 35                                  | —                        | 65           | —    | 45     | —    | —                    | —                    | —                       |                                 |
| BC147B          | 0-25                                | 0-1                                | 0-25                                | 50                                  | 45                                  | 50                                  | —                                   | 6                                   | 125                                 | 200                                 | 290                      | 450          | 240  | 330    | 500  | 0-9                  | —                    | —                       |                                 |

| Transistor type | h <sub>ic</sub> | h <sub>oe</sub> | h <sub>re</sub>        | θ <sub>JA</sub> |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| BC 147A         | 2-7 K Ω         | 18μ Ω           | 1-5 x 10 <sup>-4</sup> | 0-4°C/mw        |
| 2N 525 (PNP)    | 1-4 K Ω         | 25μ Ω           | 3-2 x 10 <sup>-4</sup> | —               |
| BC 147B         | 4-5 K Ω         | 30μ Ω           | 2 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>   | 0-4°C/mw        |
| ECN 100         | 500 Ω           | —               | —                      | —               |
| ECN 149         | 250 Ω           | —               | —                      | —               |
| ECN 055         | 100 Ω           | —               | —                      | —               |
| 2N 3055         | 25 Ω            | —               | —                      | —               |

BFW 11—JFET MUTUAL CHARACTERISTICS

| -V <sub>GS</sub> volts  | 0-0 | 0-2 | 0-4 | 0-6 | 0-8 | 1-0 | 1-2 | 1-6 | 2-0 | 2-4 | 2-5 | 3-0 | 4-0 |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| I <sub>DS</sub> max. mA | 10  | 9-0 | 8-3 | 7-6 | 6-8 | 6-1 | 5-4 | 4-2 | 3-1 | 2-2 | 2-0 | 1-1 | 0-0 |
| I <sub>DS</sub> typ. mA | 7-0 | 6-0 | 5-4 | 4-6 | 4-0 | 3-3 | 2-7 | 1-7 | 0-8 | 0-2 | 0-0 | 0-0 | 0-0 |
| I <sub>DS</sub> min. mA | 4-0 | 3-0 | 2-2 | 1-6 | 1-0 | 0-5 | 0-0 | 0-0 | 0-0 | 0-0 | 0-0 | 0-0 | 0-0 |

N-Channel JFET

| Type             | V <sub>GS</sub> max. Volts | V <sub>DS</sub> max. Volts | V <sub>GS</sub> max. Volts | P <sub>D</sub> max. @ 25°C | T <sub>j</sub> max. | f <sub>DS</sub> (typical) | g <sub>ms</sub> | r <sub>i</sub> | Derate above 25°C | θ <sub>JA</sub> |
|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 2N3822           | 50                         | 50                         | 50                         | 300 mW                     | 175°C               | 2 mA                      | 3000 μD         | 50 KΩ          | 2 mW/°C           | 0-59°C/mW       |
| BFW 11 (typical) | 30                         | 30                         | 30                         | 300 mW                     | 200°C               | 7 mA                      | 5600 μD         | 50 KΩ          | —                 | 0-59°C/mW       |

(3 Hours)

[ Total Marks : 100

**N.B. :** (1) Question No. 1 is **compulsory**.

(2) Attempt any **four** questions from Q. 2 & Q. 7.

(3) Make suitable assumption wherever necessary and clearly justify the same.

1. Answer **any four** of the following :- 20
  - (a) Explain why FM is immune to noise.
  - (b) Explain how PPM is generated from PWM.
  - (c) Explain tracking in AM receiver.
  - (d) Why AGC (Control) is needed in receivers. Explain its working in brief.
  - (e) What is aliasing error and how can it be eliminated ?
  
2. (a) With neat block diagram and waveforms explain working of adaptive delta modulation. Explain its advantages. 10  
(b) Explain with a neat block diagram and phasor diagram, working of phase discriminator. 10
  
3. (a) Explain high power AM - DSBFC modulator with schematic diagram. 10  
(b) Derive expression for mathematical representation of FM and its modulation index. 10
  
4. (a) Draw block diagram and pulse code modulation technique and explain every block. 10  
(b) Derive expression for total transmitted power, total side band power and signal side band power for AM wave and draw frequency spectrum for DSBFC. 10
  
5. (a) Draw block diagram of superhetro receiver. Write frequency component present at the output of each block if modulating frequency is 1KHz, carrier frequency 535 KHz & IF 455 KHz also sketch waveforms of output & IF and detector stage. 10  
(b) State and prove sampling theorem for low pass band limited signal. 10
  
6. (a) Draw following data wave forms for bit stream 110101101 8
  - (i) Bipolar RZ
  - (ii) Bipolar RZ AMI
  - (iii) Unipolar NRZ
  - (iv) Bipolar NRZ  
(b) Draw and explain delta modulation transmitter and receiver. What is meant by slope overload distortion ? 12
  
7. Write short notes on any **four** :-
  - (a) Preemphasis and deemphasis
  - (b) Ratio detector 20
  - (c)  $\mu$  Law and A law of companding.
  - (d) FM noise triangle.
  - (e) Compare AM with FM.

Con. 8032-13.

LJ-10463

(3 Hours)

[Total Marks : 100]

N.B. 1) Question No. 1 is compulsory

2) solve any four questions from remaining.

Attempt any five questions :-

1. (a) Show that there does not exist any analytic function.  $f(z) = u+iv$  such that 5

$$u+v = \frac{x-y}{x+y}$$

- (b) Find the poles of  $f(z) = \frac{\sec z}{z^2}$  which lie inside the circle  $C: |z|=2$ . 5

Also find the residues of  $f(z)$  at these poles.

- (c) Show that  $\frac{d}{dx} \left[ x^{\frac{n}{2}} J_n(\sqrt{x}) \right] = \frac{1}{2} x^{\frac{n-1}{2}} J_{n-1}(\sqrt{x})$  5

- (d) A is a 3 x 3 matrix whose characteristic polynomial is  $\lambda^3 + 2\lambda^2 + 3\lambda + 4$ . Find the sum of the eigen values of  $A^{-1}$ . 5

2. (a) Show that the bilinear transformation 6

$$w = \frac{9z+3i}{3-iz} \text{ maps } |z| \leq 1 \text{ onto } |w| \leq 3$$

- (b) Show that the matrix is not diagonalisable. 6

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -17 & 18 & -6 \\ -18 & 19 & -6 \\ -9 & 9 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- (c) Show that  $\vec{F} = \frac{\vec{r}}{r^3}$  is irrotational i also find the corresponding potential function. 8

3. (a) Evaluate  $\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{d\theta}{2+\cos\theta}$  using the residue theorem. 6

- (b) If  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  show that  $e^{At} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos t & -\sin t \\ \sin t & \cos t \end{bmatrix}$  6

- (c) Verify Green's theorem for 6

$$\int_C (x^2-y^2) dx + (x^3+y^3) dy$$

over the region bounded by  $1 \leq x \leq 2$  and  $1 \leq y \leq 3$ 

4. (a) Show that  $J_2(X) = J_0'(X) - \frac{1}{X} J_0'(X)$  6

- (b) Evaluate  $\int_C (x^2+2y)dx + (4x+y^2) dy$  over the region bounded by  $y=0, y=2x, x+y=3$  6

- (c)  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & a & b \\ 0 & 2 & c \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$  show that A is diagonalisable if and only if A is derogatory. 8
5. (a)  $A = \frac{1}{5} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -4 \\ 4 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$  6  
 Show that the eigenvalues are of unit modulus and the eigenvectors are orthogonal.
- (b) Find a and b such that  $u = (5x + 3y)(2x^2 + axy + by^2)$  is a harmonic function. 6
- (c) Find the analytic function  $f(z)$  whose real part is  $u = \frac{2\sin x \cdot \cosh y}{\cosh 2y - \cos 2x}$  8
6. (a) Evaluate  $\int_C \bar{z} dz$  over the upper half of  $C : |z|=2$ , traversed in the anti-clockwise direction. 6
- (b) Verify the Gauss divergence theorem for  $\vec{F} = (x^2 - yz)\hat{i} + (y^2 - zx)\hat{j} + (z^2 - xy)\hat{k}$  over the surface  $S : 0 \leq x \leq a, 0 \leq y \leq b, 0 \leq z \leq c$  6
- (c) Find the Laurent series expansion of  $f(z) = \frac{1}{(Z+1)(Z+3)}$  in 8  
 (i)  $|z| < 1$ ,  
 (ii)  $|z| > 3$ ,  
 (iii)  $0 < |z+1| < 2$
7. (a) Verify Stokes theorem for  $\vec{F} = y\hat{i} + z\hat{j} + x\hat{k}$  where S is the upper hemisphere  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1, z \geq 0$ . 6
- (b) Diagonalise the quadratic form  $Q = 2xy + 2xz - 2yz$  using an orthogonal transformation. 6
- (c) Show that 8  

$$\frac{d}{dx} \left[ J_n^2(x) + J_{n+1}^2(x) \right] = 2 \left[ \frac{n}{x} J_n^2(x) - \frac{(n+1)}{x} J_{n+1}^2(x) \right]$$
-



(3 Hours)

[ Total Marks : 100

- N.B. :** (1) Question No. 1 is **compulsory**.  
 (2) Answer any **four** questions for **remaining**.  
 (3) Assume suitable data wherever necessary.  
 (4) Draw neat circuit **diagram** wherever **necessary**.

1. (a) Explain current amplifier. 5  
 (b) Explain switched capacitor filters. 5  
 (c) Explain the log amplifier. 5  
 (d) Find the output voltage expression for the averaging amplifier. 5
2. (a) Draw the block diagram of internal architecture of Xc 9500 family CPLD and explain. 10  
 (b) Explain basic requirement of instrumentation amplifier and find output voltage expression for instrument amplifier using three op-amp. 10
3. (a) Design astable multivibrator using 555 with output frequency 10 KHz and duty cycle 70%. 10  
 (b) Explain inverting schmitt trigger and find the expression for the hysteresis width for it also mention transfer characteristics. 10
4. (a) Design IC 566 for frequency 10 KHz. Find change in modulation voltage if frequency is varied from 9 KHz - 10 KHz. 10  
 (b) Write the VHDL code for synchronous decade counter with rising clock edge and asynchronous clear input. 10
5. (a) Design a second order KRC highpass filter with cut-off frequency  $f_0 = 1\text{KHz}$  and  $Q = 5$  and draw circuit diagram. 10  
 (b) Explain the servo tracking type ADC. 5  
 (c) Explain the filter approximations. 5

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**Con. 6290 - 13. LJ-10503**

**2**

6. (a) Explain IC 8038 with internal block. Find the expression for duty cycle of 8038 IC. **10**
- (b) Design a melay machine for overlap sequence detector for the string 1101. The output must be  $\perp$  when the input matches this string. **10**
- (i) Draw the state diagram
  - (ii) Write its transition and output table.
  - (iii) Draw its logic diagram.
7. (a) Explain antilog amplifier. **5**
- (b) Explain sample and hold CKT. **5**
- (c) Explain generalised impedance convertor. **5**
- (d) Differentiate between static RAM and Dynamic RAM. **5**
-